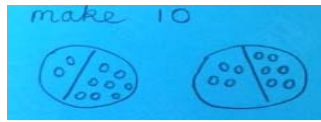
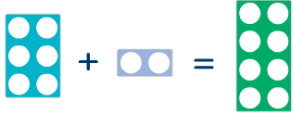


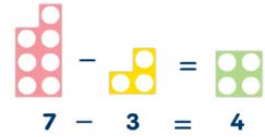
Addition

Pictorial and practical



Subtraction

Pictorial and practical

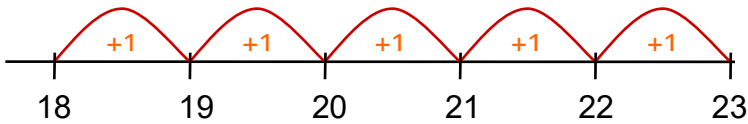


$$7 - 3 = 4$$

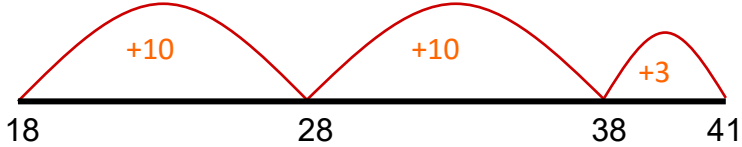
4

Number lines

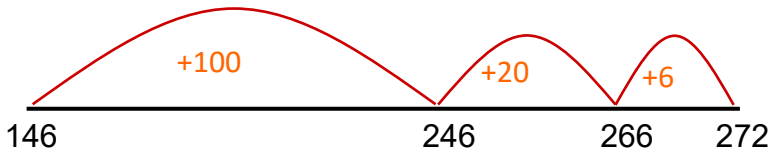
$$18 + 5 = 23$$



$$18 + 23 = 41$$

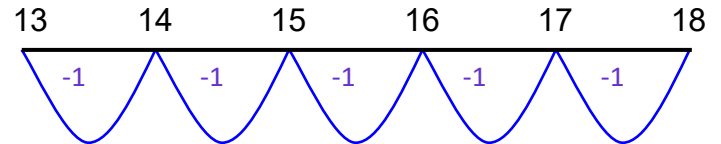


$$146 + 126 = 272$$

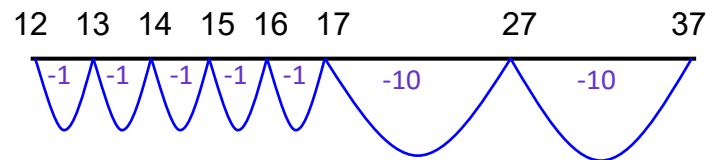


Number lines

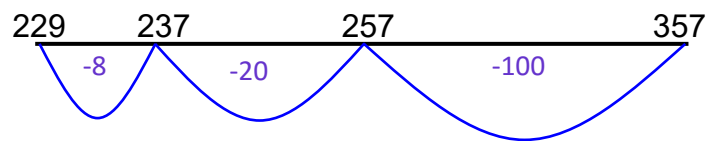
$$18 - 5 = 13$$



$$37 - 25 = 12$$



$$357 - 128 = 229$$



Expanded column method

$$133 + 185$$

	H	T	U
	1	3	3
+	1	8	5
			8
	1	1	0
	2	0	0
	3	1	8

Decomposition method

$$357 - 129$$

	H	T	U
-	3	0	0
	1	0	0
	2	0	0
		4	5
		0	17
		2	9
		2	0
		2	0
		8	8
			= 228

Compact column method

$$133 + 185$$

	H	T	U
+	1	3	3
	1	8	5
		1	
	3	1	8

Compact column method

$$357 - 129$$

	H	T	U
-	3	5	7
	1	2	9
		4	5
		2	0
		2	0
		8	8